Citations

Anatomy of an Epidemic


Clinical Guidelines


Rhode Island State Department of Health. Safe Opioid Prescribing.


**Opioid Pharmacology**

**Risks Associated with Chronic Use**


**Use of Opioids for Acute Pain**

**Universal Precautions of Pain Medicine**


**Additional Recommended Practices for Chronic Opioid Therapy**


**Discontinuing Opioid Therapy**